

Index

A

- Acquiescence, 9, 48, 71, 88–93, 96, 101, 105, 117, 126, 165, 324, 327, 331, 337–342
- Actually occupied, 15, 32, 34
- Alaska Boundary Arbitration, 90, 331, 340
- Alexander, Dr. Lewis, 80, 81, 111, 123, 144, 212, 232, 233, 240, 258, 259, 261, 262, 275, 276, 298, 299
- Ambulatory line, 27, 28, 29, 73, 77, 92, 140, 163, 185, 211, 288, 360
- Ancient title, 96, 99–102, 324
- Antiquities Act, 33, 34
- ARCO pier, 140, 141, 142, 189
- Arcs of circles, 352
- Arctic National Wildlife Refuge, 36, 40, 41, 42, 151, 157, 158, 159, 160
- Armstrong, Walter P., Jr., 67, 71, 72, 73, 78, 79, 87, 89, 90, 94, 184, 228, 231, 235, 262, 278, 279, 280, 281, 283, 286, 292, 306, 334, 340, 345, 348, 351, 353, 370, 371, 375, 377
- Arraj, Judge Alfred A., 50, 185, 191, 269, 373, 374, 375
- Artificial accretion, 128, 186
- Artificial headland, 267, 270
- Artificial island, 53, 190, 195, 197, 201, 203, 204, 252, 253, 296
- Ascension Bay, Louisiana, 62, 75, 76, 85, 143, 228, 247, 248, 306, 307, 308, 361
- Assimilated to the mainland, 72, 73, 74, 80, 81, 86, 106, 107–111, 118, 251, 252, 271–297, 301, 302, 304, 305, 340, 352
- Asterisk. *See also* Rocks awash. 220

- Atchafalaya Bay, Louisiana, 77, 219, 235, 260, 291
- Atigaru Point, Alaska, 142

B

- Barataria Bay, Louisiana, 62, 85, 247, 248, 251, 253, 307
- Barrier island, 63, 65, 78, 81, 82, 85, 135, 145–150, 157, 158, 237, 238, 247, 282, 288, 304, 328, 329, 331, 340, 346, 351, 352
- Base point, 53, 128, 164, 181, 182, 186, 187, 190, 191, 193, 194, 195, 196, 198, 201, 203, 212, 213, 214
- Baseline Committee. *See also* Coastline Committee. 83, 92, 93, 107, 109, 111, 117, 122, 167, 184, 190, 234, 268, 302, 305, 307, 309, 350, 352, 361
- Beazley, Commander Peter, 111, 180, 183, 184, 193, 196, 202, 216, 228, 231, 233, 234, 245, 249, 252, 255, 259, 261, 262, 265, 268, 309, 312, 320
- Benet, Minister, 8
- Bird sanctuaries, 69, 70, 348, 350
- Bisector of the angle test, 258, 261, 262, 266, 321
- Block Island Sound, 102–111, 226, 227, 233, 234, 235, 268, 299, 303, 304, 305, 336, 342
- Boggs, Samuel W., 64, 83, 84, 209, 271, 275, 276
- Boggs Formula, 241, 242
- Bork, Robert, 353
- Boundary bay, 224, 313
- Breakwater, 50, 51, 55, 56, 57, 182, 190, 196, 264, 268, 270, 319, 320, 321

Bridge, 82, 107, 197, 198, 199, 203, 276, 281

Bucket Bend Bay, Louisiana, 250, 251, 279, 286, 287

Burke, William T., 55, 178, 183, 190, 196, 200, 201, 202, 212, 215, 237, 323

C

Caillou Bay, Louisiana, 65, 87, 237–240, 282, 283, 288, 290, 292

Caminada Bay, Louisiana, 62, 85, 247, 248, 251, 253, 307

Cannon shot rule, 123

Causeway, 53, 82, 198, 281, 291

Census boundries, 69, 242, 346

Chandeleur Sound, Louisiana, 150, 238, 240, 269, 348

Channel Islands National Monument, 33, 36, 44, 51, 237, 367

Chapman Line, 68, 69, 79, 238, 240, 242, 268, 269, 346, 347, 348

Charney, Jonathan, 352

Charted line, 49, 72, 178, 180, 181, 182, 214

Claim of right, 19, 32, 34

Clark, Justice Tom C., 18, 168, 171

Clear beyond doubt, 67, 71, 72, 99, 106, 117, 325

Coast Guard Line. *See also* Inland water line. 58, 59, 60, 322, 345

Coast protective works, 54, 196

Coastline Committee. *See also* Baseline Committee. 56, 136, 191, 193, 196, 203, 204, 214, 218, 220, 222, 235, 254, 256, 259, 260, 261, 263, 267, 270, 294, 326, 350, 361

Coke, Sir Edward, 98

Coke test, 98, 99, 102

Continuity. *See also* Usage. 71, 89, 92, 101, 324, 327, 338, 339, 340, 342

Convention. *Passim*. *See also* Convention on the Territorial Sea and the Contiguous Zone.

Convention on Fishing and Conservation of the Living Resources of the High Seas, 125

Convention on the Continental Shelf, 6, 10, 31

Convention on the Territorial Sea and the Contiguous Zone. (Also referred to as Convention.) 42, 46, 53, 58, 66, 76, 79, 88, 90, 92, 98, 103, 121, 129, 141, 163, 167, 171, 175, 176, 200, 212, 213, 222, 256, 271, 275, 286, 293, 310, 311, 317, 335, 343, 360, and *Passim*.

Cook Inlet, Alaska, 6, 104, 120–127, 306, 308, 309, 310, 322, 333, 334, 336, 340, 342, 350, 352, 363

Corps of Engineers, 49, 128–133, 140, 141, 142, 179, 187, 188, 189, 191, 368

Public interest, 131, 132, 133, 141, 188, 189

Waiver, 129, 130, 133, 141, 142, 187, 188, 189, 368

Counterclaim, 36, 112

County waters, 96, 97, 102

Cow Horn Island, Louisiana, 73, 262, 288, 289

Cuttyhunk Island, Massachusetts, 98

D

Dauphin Island, Alabama, 74, 80, 81, 82, 83, 86, 87, 88, 281, 283, 284, 291, 293

Davis, William H., 43, 45, 128, 129, 209, 341

Delaware Bay, 90, 100, 120, 225, 341, 342

Depth of penetration, 76, 80, 143, 231, 232, 233, 266, 306

DeVorse, Dr. Louis, 135

Dinkum Sands, 133-140, 182, 204-211, 361, 371, 372, 375

Disclaimer, 48, 67, 93, 106, 125, 133, 181, 182, 223, 325, 326, 335, 344, 368

Distributaries, 72, 243, 312

Dolan, Judge Hugh, 107

Dominium, 12

Double-headed bay, 144, 266, 267, 305

Dredged channel, 60, 191, 192, 194, 317

Dry Tortugas Islands, Florida, 112-118, 228, 352, 353

E

East Bay, Louisiana, 62, 71, 73, 92, 143, 199, 228, 229, 230, 231, 241, 243, 244, 246, 257, 262, 269, 287, 288, 289, 312, 340

East River, New York, 107, 108, 109, 110, 294, 295

Elizabeth Islands, Massachusetts, 95, 292, 302

English mile, 7, 11

Entrance point, 51, 52, 61, 63, 72-77, 80, 81, 84, 85, 111, 121, 122, 142, 229, 245, 256-272, 297-306, 310, 311, 314, 317, 321, 322, 371

Equal footing doctrine, 5, 11, 12, 33, 36, 37, 148, 151, 152, 154, 156

Equidistant line. *See also* Median line. 91, 162-171

Estuaries, 245, 247, 248, 258, 311, 312, 313, 318

Exclusive fisheries zone, 183

F

Fallback line, 62, 77, 82, 92, 127, 228, 257, 307, 308, 309, 310, 314, 361

Fictitious bay, 48, 237, 238, 344

Fixed boundaries, 25, 26, 28, 29, 30, 32, 73, 77, 92, 120, 133, 170, 185, 378

Florida Bay, Florida, 116, 117, 197, 198, 228, 238, 279, 280, 281, 292, 375, 376

Forty-five-degree test, 75, 111, 117, 258-261, 264, 265, 317, 321

Fringing islands, 65, 149, 238, 283

- Boggs Formula, 241, 242
- Fictitious bay, 48, 237, 238, 344
- High-seas enclaves, 78, 218, 237
- Impermissible contraction, 145, 148, 240, 326, 331
- Ten-mile rule, 237

G

Gadsden Treaty, 10 Stat. 1031, 24

Gay Head, Massachusetts, 98, 99

General direction of the coast, 75, 111, 167, 168, 231, 235, 257, 259, 261, 263, 264, 265, 276, 314, 315, 322, 343

General trend of the coast, 164, 168, 257

Geographic mile. *See also* Nautical mile. 7, 18, 27, 90, 93, 292, 331

Gharrett-Scudder Line, 124

Gremillion, Jack P.F., 69, 348

Griswold, Erwin N., 69, 292, 348

Groin, 43, 50, 54-57, 182, 186, 193, 194, 195

Groner, Judge D. Lawrence, 43

Grotius, Hugo, 97

Guadalupe-Hidalgo. *See* Treaty of Guadalupe-Hidalgo.

H

Hale, Sir Matthew, 97, 98

Hale test, 99

Harbor, 48, 50, 51, 54, 55, 57, 58, 60, 102, 108, 128, 129, 134, 170, 171, 188, 190, 193–196, 222, 248, 263, 264, 269, 319, 321, 322, 323, 345

Harborwork, 48, 50, 52, 53, 54, 57, 60, 132, 141, 163, 190–197, 203, 214, 268, 269, 270, 317–324, 360

Harrison Bay, Alaska, 142, 143, 144, 152, 231, 232, 235, 259, 266, 267

Headland, 44, 50, 51, 52, 62, 63, 64, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 80, 81, 82, 84, 85, 92, 97, 98, 109, 110, 111, 144, 175, 191, 192, 197, 198, 203, 214, 226–235, 242, 243, 248, 250, 251, 254–306, 308, 317, 320

Herron, William, 195

High-seas enclaves, 78, 218, 237

Hill, John, 31

Historic bay, 66, 67, 70, 79, 88, 89, 90, 92, 102, 106, 117, 120–127, 149, 281, 285, 292, 308, 324–342
 Acquiescence, 9, 48, 71, 88–93, 96, 101, 105, 117, 126, 165, 324, 327, 331, 337–342

Ancient title, 96, 99–102, 324
 County waters, 96, 97, 102
 Terra nullius, 96

Clear beyond doubt, 67, 71, 72, 99, 106, 117, 325

Continuity, 71, 89, 92, 101, 324, 327, 338, 339, 340, 342

Usage, 89, 93, 100, 101, 102, 117, 127, 171, 257, 324, 338–343

Historic boundary, 28, 78, 120

Historic coastline, 30, 120, 162, 163, 166

Historic inland waters, 59, 60, 66, 70, 71, 88, 92, 94, 100, 105, 117, 147

Historic territorial waters, 59

Historic title, 48, 59, 67, 71, 92, 93, 96, 100, 101, 106, 117, 124, 125, 126, 163, 164, 171, 326, 327, 329, 331, 333, 336–341

Historic waters, 48, 59, 60, 66, 67, 70, 71, 72, 79, 88, 89, 90, 92, 96, 100, 104, 105, 109, 117, 123, 124, 147, 223, 288, 291, 324, 327, 329, 331, 334, 336–342, 345, 350, 353, 377

Hodgson, Dr. Robert, 56, 75, 80, 81, 106, 107, 111, 144, 164, 165, 181, 200, 201, 203, 204, 212, 228, 232, 233, 240, 242, 247, 255, 258, 259, 261, 262, 266, 268, 269, 272, 275–278, 280, 288, 298, 299, 302, 311, 317, 318, 360

Hoffman, Judge Walter E., 94, 97, 103, 167, 209, 263, 294, 304, 329, 340, 353, 370, 374, 375

I

Ice collapse, 205, 207, 210

Imperium, 12

Impermissible contraction, 145, 148, 240, 326, 331

Indentation into the mainland, 63, 72, 81, 86, 106, 121, 197, 223, 236, 240, 253, 254, 271, 273, 297

Inland water line. *See also* Coast Guard Line. 58, 59, 60, 68, 74, 320, 321, 322, 330, 335, 345, 350

Inter fauces terrae, 76, 97, 100, 229

Islands, 26, 33, 38, 44, 47, 48, 62–67, 72, 73, 74, 79–91, 93, 98, 106, 110, 118, 134, 135, 139, 140, 144, 145, 147, 149, 152, 153, 158, 168, 169, 171, 175, 181, 190, 197–205, 209, 212–216, 220, 221, 235–240, 247,

- 249–256, 268, 271–307, 329, 332, 340, 343, 344, 346, 348, 351, 353, 371
- Artificial, 53, 190, 195, 197, 201, 203, 204, 252, 253, 296
- Naturally formed, 53, 60, 106, 134, 139, 200–204, 208, 211, 215, 216, 221, 250, 252, 268, 270, 271, 286, 296, 372
- Islands as headlands. *See also*
- Assimilated to the mainland. 63, 271, 286
- Island proximity to inland waters, 282, 286
- Isle au Pitre, Louisiana, 80, 82, 291
- Isles Dernieres, Louisiana, 65, 73, 87, 282, 283, 288–291
- Isles of Shoals, New Hampshire/Maine, 168, 169, 171
- J**
- Jefferson, Thomas, 8, 123
- Jessup, Judge Philip C., 50, 101, 193, 195, 335, 342, 374
- Jetty, 27, 43, 50–57, 62, 72, 75, 129, 130, 131, 140, 162–166, 186–195, 198, 203, 228, 229, 268, 269, 270, 315, 316, 320, 321, 322, 368
- Jordan, R.E.L., 364
- Juridical bay, 48, 50, 62, 65, 67, 72, 76, 79–92, 96, 98, 104, 106, 108, 109, 110, 111, 142, 143, 144, 192, 197, 218, 219, 223–306, 308, 310, 311, 312, 317, 329, 331, 333, 342
- Double-headed bay, 144, 266, 267, 305
- Entrance point, 51, 52, 61, 63, 72–77, 80, 81, 84, 85, 111, 121, 122, 142, 229, 245, 256–272, 297–306, 310, 311, 314, 317, 321, 322, 371
- Bisector of the angle test, 258, 261, 262, 266, 321
- Forty-five degree test, 75, 111, 117, 258–261, 264, 265, 317, 321
- Shortest distance test, 51, 258, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266
- Estuaries, 245, 247, 248, 258, 311, 312, 313, 318
- Headland, 44, 50, 51, 52, 62, 63, 64, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 80, 81, 82, 84, 85, 92, 97, 98, 109, 110, 111, 144, 175, 191, 192, 197, 198, 203, 214, 226–235, 242, 243, 248, 250, 251, 254–306, 308, 317, 320
- Artificial headland, 267, 270
- Islands as headlands, 63, 271, 286
- Assimilated to the mainland, 72, 73, 74, 80, 81, 86, 106, 107–111, 118, 251, 252, 271–297, 301, 302, 304, 305, 340, 352
- Proximity to inland waters, 282, 286
- Mudlumps, 70, 72, 73, 235, 250, 275, 279, 280, 282, 286, 287, 304
- Indentation into the mainland, 63, 72, 81, 86, 106, 121, 197, 223, 236, 240, 253, 254, 271, 273, 297
- Landlocked, 50, 52, 62, 63, 75, 76, 77, 80, 81, 84, 98, 109, 111, 142, 143, 195, 214, 224, 225, 226–267, 270, 278, 284, 288, 293, 297, 299, 300, 301, 304, 306, 308, 322, 376
- Depth of penetration, 76, 80, 143, 231, 232, 233, 266, 306
- Inter fauces terrae, 76, 97, 100, 229
- Semicircle test, 48, 61, 62, 63, 74, 76, 80, 84, 85, 86, 108, 121, 143, 144, 178, 224, 225, 226, 229, 230, 232, 233, 234, 240–256, 257, 265, 266, 269, 287, 288, 297, 302, 305, 307, 308, 310, 312, 313
- Reduced area method, 242
- Subsidiary water bodies, 232, 241, 242, 243, 308
- Underwater sill, 226, 227
- Well-marked indentation, 62, 76, 108, 121, 143, 224, 236

- Multiple mouths, 63, 80, 81, 83, 84, 110, 111, 240, 253, 254, 255, 256, 260, 271, 274, 275, 284, 285, 296, 297–305, 314, 322
- Nomenclature, 228, 288, 335
- Overlarge bay, 62, 75, 77, 85, 92, 228, 247, 257, 265, 306–310, 322, 361
- Maximum area of water, 75, 121, 122, 306, 308, 309, 310
- Twenty-four-mile fallback line, 75, 77, 82, 92, 121, 228, 265, 306, 307–309, 310, 314, 322, 361
- Jury demand, 112
- K**
- Kalgin Island, Alaska, 121, 127, 309, 310, 322
- King's Chambers, 97
- Kotzebue Sound, Alaska, 92, 306, 309
- L**
- Landlocked, 50, 52, 62, 63, 75, 76, 77, 80, 81, 84, 98, 109, 111, 142, 143, 195, 214, 224, 225, 226–267, 270, 278, 284, 288, 293, 297, 299, 300, 301, 304, 306, 308, 322, 376
- Large-scale charts, 48, 54, 56, 72, 177, 179, 183, 351
- Lateral boundary, 161–170
- Equidistant line, 91, 162–171
- General direction of the coast, 75, 111, 167, 168, 231, 235, 257, 259, 261, 263, 264, 265, 276, 314, 315, 322, 343
- Median line, 164, 165, 167
- Special circumstances, 80, 111, 144, 163, 165, 171, 200, 232, 255, 258, 272, 275, 299, 302
- Lauterpacht, Elihu, Q.C., 50, 193, 223
- Leapfrogging, 218, 282
- Leffingwell, Ernest de K., 135
- Lighthouse, 203, 221
- Long Island, New York, 102–111, 226, 227, 233, 235, 250, 275–281, 293–296, 299, 303, 305
- Long Island Sound, 75, 104–110, 120, 143, 233, 276, 277, 278, 293, 294
- Low-tide elevation, 1, 60, 61, 73, 77, 118, 135, 214–221, 250, 252, 279, 280, 291, 343, 371
- Low-water line. *See also* Low-water mark *and* Mean low water. 42, 43, 44, 46, 48, 49, 50, 54, 55, 56, 58, 60, 61, 72, 73, 84, 117, 134, 140, 142, 149, 158, 177–222, 237, 244, 245, 246, 247, 256, 257, 261, 274, 284, 288, 317, 362
- Low-water mark. *See also* Low-water line *and* Mean low water. 13, 61, 63, 74, 75, 121, 177, 179, 180, 182, 243, 261, 272, 274, 283, 286, 300, 306, 334
- M**
- Magna Carta, 3
- Man-made coastline, 185
- Mann, Dean J. Keith, 36, 39, 40, 90, 134, 138, 143, 146, 148, 151, 189, 205, 210, 211, 235, 332, 340, 352, 365, 374, 375
- Marine league, 12, 18, 23, 27, 28, 69, 99, 113, 123, 330
- Maris, Judge Albert B., 14, 15, 94, 97, 98, 112, 279, 280, 290, 334, 338, 353, 370–376
- Marquesas Keys, Florida, 118, 119, 353
- Marsh Island, Louisiana, 77, 217, 218, 235, 251, 252
- Maximum area of water, 75, 121, 122, 306, 308, 309, 310
- McCree, Wade, 31

- McDougal, Myres S., 55, 178, 183,
190, 196, 200, 201, 202, 212, 215,
237, 323
- Mean low water. *See also* Low-water
line *and* Low-water mark. 49, 183,
190, 191, 193, 203, 208, 212, 213,
220, 222, 289, 309
- Median line. *See also* Equidistant line.
164, 165, 167
- Mississippi Sound, 74, 78–94, 147,
148, 149, 231, 237, 273, 281, 283,
291, 293, 326–332, 338, 340, 341,
342, 349, 351, 352, 353, 361, 370
- Mixed tides, 48
- Mobile Bay, Alabama, 3, 74, 78, 80,
82, 83, 86, 87, 88, 283, 284, 291,
305
- Monterey Bay, California, 44, 48, 76,
224, 229, 306
- Mudlumps, 70, 72, 73, 235, 250, 275,
279, 280, 282, 286, 287, 304
- Multiple mouths, 63, 80, 81, 83, 84,
110, 111, 240, 253, 254, 255, 256,
260, 271, 274, 275, 284, 285, 296,
297–305, 314, 322
- ## N
- Nantucket Sound, Massachusetts, 94–
102, 151, 236, 292, 342, 375
- Narrow seas, 97
- National Ocean Service, 43, 49, 71, 77,
136, 137, 138, 139, 182, 208, 351,
360
- National Petroleum Reserve–Alaska,
36, 37, 39, 42, 151–158
- Natural entrance points, 61, 63, 72, 75,
76, 80, 84, 85, 111, 121, 122, 142,
245, 256, 258, 259, 267, 270, 283,
284, 297–302, 306, 310, 314, 322,
371
- Naturally formed, 53, 60, 106, 134,
139, 200–204, 208, 211, 215, 216,
221, 250, 252, 268, 270, 271, 286,
296, 372
- Nautical mile. *See also* Geographic
mile. 6, 7, 12, 18, 23, 24, 27, 29,
32, 33, 34, 42, 58, 61, 75, 78, 82,
94, 95, 98, 99, 113, 114, 116, 122,
135, 142, 145, 150, 151, 161, 166,
188, 238, 260, 300, 305, 314, 315,
330, 351, 353, 367, 368
- Navigation rules, 59, 335, 345
- Nome Pier, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131,
188, 368
- Nomenclature, 228, 288, 335
- Normal baseline. *See also* Normal
coastline. 48, 54, 55, 56
- Normal coastline. *See also* Normal
baseline. 177
Ambulatory, 27, 28, 29, 73, 77, 92, 140,
163, 185, 211, 288, 360
- Artificial
Accretion, 128, 186
Breakwater, 50, 51, 55, 56, 57,
182, 190, 196, 264, 268, 270,
319, 320, 321
Bridge, 82, 107, 197, 198, 199,
203, 276, 281
Causeway, 53, 82, 198, 281, 291
Coast protective work, 54, 196
Dredged channel, 60, 191, 192,
194, 317
Groin, 43, 50, 54–57, 182, 186,
193, 194, 195
Harborwork, 48, 50, 52, 53, 54,
57, 60, 132, 141, 163, 190–
197, 203, 214, 268, 269, 270,
317–324, 360
Jetty, 27, 43, 50–57, 62, 72, 75,
129, 130, 131, 140, 162–166,
186–195, 198, 203, 228, 229,
268, 269, 270, 315, 316, 320,
321, 322, 368
Man-made, 185
Pier, 50–57, 140, 141, 142, 181,
189, 191, 193–198, 203, 319,
360, 373, 375

Rule of the tide-mark, 175
 Spoil bank, 55, 142, 189, 198,
 199, 203, 204, 252, 296
 Asterisk. See also Rocks awash. 220
 Base point, 53, 128, 164, 181, 182,
 186, 187, 190, 191, 193, 194,
 195, 196, 198, 201, 203, 212,
 213, 214
 Reef, 38, 112, 152, 153, 157, 158,
 203, 212, 213, 214, 215, 280,
 296
 Nygren, Admiral Harley, 135, 136
O
 Ordinary low tide, 43
 Outer Continental Shelf Lands Act, 19
 Overall unit area, 44, 45
 Overlarge bay, 62, 75, 77, 85, 92, 228,
 247, 257, 265, 306–310, 322, 361
P
 Paramount rights, 6, 9, 10, 11, 20, 21,
 34, 120, 128, 179, 237, 346, 364
 Passamaquoddy Bay, Maine, 223
 Pearcy, G. Etzel, 64, 83, 84, 191, 196,
 197, 238, 255, 271, 272, 274, 276,
 281, 312
 Pier, 50–57, 140, 141, 142, 181, 189,
 191, 193–198, 203, 319, 360, 373,
 375
 Piscataqua River, New
 Hampshire/Maine, 168, 169
 Point Loma, California, 44, 51, 52, 53,
 190, 228, 269, 270
 Pollard rule, 8
 Port, 50, 51, 54, 89, 102, 108, 123,
 129, 133, 190, 191, 196, 261, 263,
 264, 269, 270, 276, 282, 313, 319–
 324, 328, 336, 341
 Prescott, J.R. Victor, 178, 212, 221, 226,
 231, 232, 233, 245, 256, 258, 261,
 265, 266, 267, 272, 300, 308, 318,
 319, 352

Prudhoe Bay, Alaska, 36, 135, 140,
 182, 189
 Public interest, 131, 132, 133, 141,
 188, 189
 Public trust doctrine, 3

Q

Quiet Title Act, 364, 374

R

Redfish Bay, Louisiana, 87, 88, 282
 Reduced area method, 242
 Reef, 38, 112, 152, 153, 157, 158, 203,
 212, 213, 214, 215, 280, 296
 Reimnitz, Dr. Erk, 134, 136, 139, 205,
 206
 Rincon Island, California, 53, 57, 197,
 198, 199, 203
 River, 19, 22, 24, 27, 33, 50, 58, 62,
 70, 72, 74, 102, 106, 107, 108, 112,
 134, 152, 158–170, 188, 190, 191,
 222, 224, 229, 243–247, 260, 268,
 270, 274, 278, 279, 282, 286, 288,
 294, 295, 310–319, 321, 322, 345,
 348, 364, 370
 Roadstead, 48, 322–324
 Rocks awash, 220
 Rule of the tide-mark, 175

S

Sabine River, 24, 27, 161, 162, 164,
 165, 190, 191, 315, 316, 364
 San Francisco Bay, California, 50, 248,
 249
 San Pedro, California, 50, 190, 195,
 263, 264, 269, 314, 319–323
 Santa Barbara Channel, California, 48,
 237, 238, 343, 352
 Screening islands, 63, 254, 255, 260,
 298–303

- Seawardmost points, 63, 284
- Selden, John, 97
- Semicircle test, 48, 61, 62, 63, 74, 76, 80, 84, 85, 86, 108, 121, 143, 144, 178, 224, 225, 226, 229, 230, 232, 233, 234, 240–256, 257, 265, 266, 269, 287, 288, 297, 302, 305, 307, 308, 310, 312, 313
- Shalowitz, Aaron L., 45, 50, 57, 64, 68, 69, 83, 84, 89, 164, 175, 179, 186, 190, 200, 201, 228, 238, 241, 242, 246, 255, 257, 261, 272, 296, 300, 311, 314, 317, 319, 323, 346, 347, 352
- Shelikof Strait, Alaska, 121, 125, 126, 127
- Shell Keys, Louisiana, 70, 77, 291, 348
- Shevin, Robert, 31, 292, 353
- Shortest distance test, 51, 258, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266
- Smith, Dr. Robert, 106, 107, 145, 185, 232, 268, 352
- Sovereign immunity, 364, 374
- Special circumstances, 80, 111, 144, 163, 165, 171, 200, 232, 255, 258, 272, 275, 299, 302
- Special Masters of the Supreme Court
- Armstrong, Walter P., Jr., 67, 71, 72, 73, 78, 79, 87, 89, 90, 94, 184, 228, 231, 235, 262, 278, 279, 280, 281, 283, 286, 292, 306, 334, 340, 345, 348, 351, 353, 370, 371, 375, 377
 - Arraj, Judge Alfred A., 50, 185, 191, 269, 373, 374, 375
 - Clark, Justice Tom C., 18, 168, 171
 - Davis, William H., 43, 45, 128, 129, 209, 341
 - Groner, Judge D. Lawrence, 43
 - Hoffman, Judge Walter E., 94, 97, 103, 167, 209, 263, 294, 304, 329, 340, 353, 370, 374, 375
 - Mann, Dean J. Keith, 36, 39, 40, 90, 134, 138, 143, 146, 148, 151, 189, 205, 210, 211, 235, 332, 340, 352, 365, 374, 375
- Maris, Judge Albert B., 14, 15, 94, 97, 98, 112, 279, 280, 290, 334, 338, 353, 370–376
- Van Pelt, Judge Robert, 161, 163, 165, 167, 168, 191, 374
- Spoil bank, 55, 142, 189, 198, 199, 203, 204, 252, 296
- St. Bernard peninsula, Louisiana, 64, 274
- Stefansson Sound, Alaska, 149, 332, 351
- Straight baseline, 44, 47, 48, 65, 66, 67–70, 75, 79–81, 90, 96, 116, 117, 119, 122, 125, 145, 146, 150, 151, 200, 218, 222, 237, 238, 246, 271, 272, 302, 306, 309, 313, 315, 322, 326, 343–356, 362, 374
- Bird Sanctuaries, 69, 70, 348, 350
- Census boundaries, 69, 242, 346
- Chapman Line, 68, 69, 79, 238, 240, 242, 268, 269, 346, 347, 348
- Coast Guard Line. See also Inland water line. 58, 59, 60, 322, 345
- Overall unit area, 44, 45
- Straits of Florida, 115, 116, 228
- Submerged feature, 203, 214, 317
- Submerged Lands Act, 5, 13, 14, 16, 18–23, 25–160, 162, 163, 171, 175, 177, 179, 181, 185, 187, 188, 189, 190, 208, 228, 238, 240, 242, 269, 315, 317, 329, 335, 346, 359, 361, 367, 368, 371, 372, 378
- Exceptions to the grant, 23, 32, 42, 88, 134, 151, 152
- Arctic National Wildlife Refuge, 36, 40, 41, 42, 151, 157, 158, 159, 160
- Channel Islands National Monument, 33, 36, 44, 51, 237, 367
- National Petroleum Reserve–Alaska, 36, 37, 39, 42, 151–158

Subsidiary water bodies, 232, 241, 242,
243, 308
Swarth, George S., 4, 10, 46
Symmons, Dr. Clive, 140, 200, 202,
204, 207, 208, 209, 212

T

Tariff Commission maps, 242
Ten-mile rule, 237
Terra nullius, 96
Thalweg, 91, 170, 328
Three-mile arcs, 53, 181, 191
Treaty of Guadalupe-Hidalgo, 24, 33
Twenty-four-mile fallback line, 75, 77,
82, 92, 121, 228, 265, 306, 307-
309, 310, 314, 322, 361
Twenty-four-mile rule, 48, 300, 301,
302
Truman Proclamation, 30, 334

U

Underwater sill, 226, 227
Usage. *See also* Continuity. 89, 93, 100,
101, 102, 117, 127, 171, 257, 324,
338-343

V

Van Pelt, Judge Robert, 161, 163, 165,
167, 168, 191, 374
Vermilion Bay, Louisiana, 62, 247, 251
Vineyard Sound, Massachusetts, 94, 95,
96, 98, 99, 100, 292, 327, 329,
330, 331, 338, 342

W

Waiver, 129, 130, 133, 141, 142, 187,
188, 189, 368

Well-marked indentation, 62, 76, 108,
121, 143, 224, 236
White, Jeremy, 233, 234

Z

Zuniga Jetty, California, 52, 53, 190,
191, 203, 269, 270