



# Double DriX (DriXs, DriXes, DriCes.....) in the Gulf of Maine







## **OTH Operations Samoa**

Ofu

American Samoa

MANUA

eusoalii

~40 nm

Aug 6-28 2024

~100 nm

American Samoa

SAMOAN ISLAND



### Interacting with DriX off Samoa from 83 N

ALC: NO.

# Dual DriX 2024

- First time UNH and NOAA used two uncrewed vehicles simultaneously
- Used two new NOAA-owned DriXs Drix12 and DriX23 both with EM2040s and Starlink
- the object was the identification and development of technologies required to make dual vehicle operations safe, practical, efficient, and economical.
- Particularly understand gained efficiencies (if any), personnel requirements and op-tempo



# **Dual DriX 2024**

Participants

University of New Hampshire – Host NOAA Uncrewed Systems Operations Center - 2 DriX NOAA Office of Coast Survey – Survey/Data Processing NOAAS Thomas Jefferson - Survey/Data Processing

NAVO

Exail Lynker



**Direct Funding:** NOAA Office of Ocean Exploration - OECI BOEM NOAA Deep Water Coral Research Program









Deep-Sea Coral RESEARCH & TECHNOLOGY



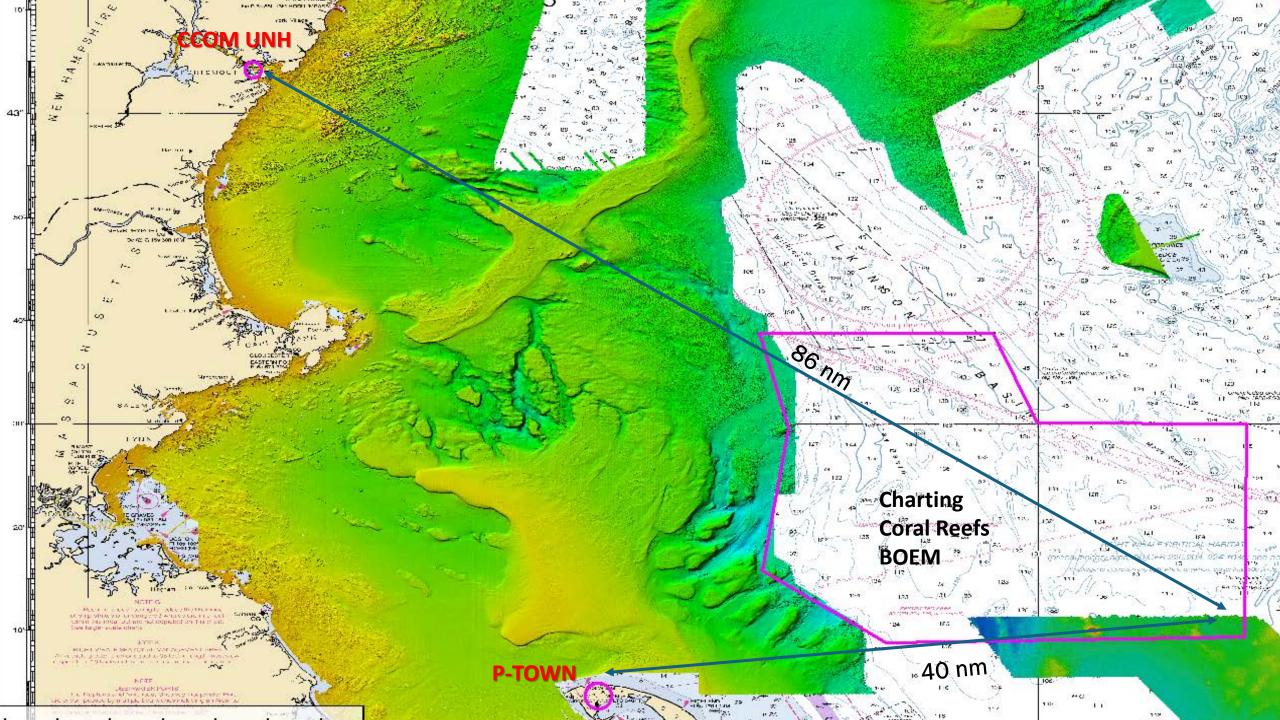


Office of Coast Survey National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration U.S. Department of Commerce

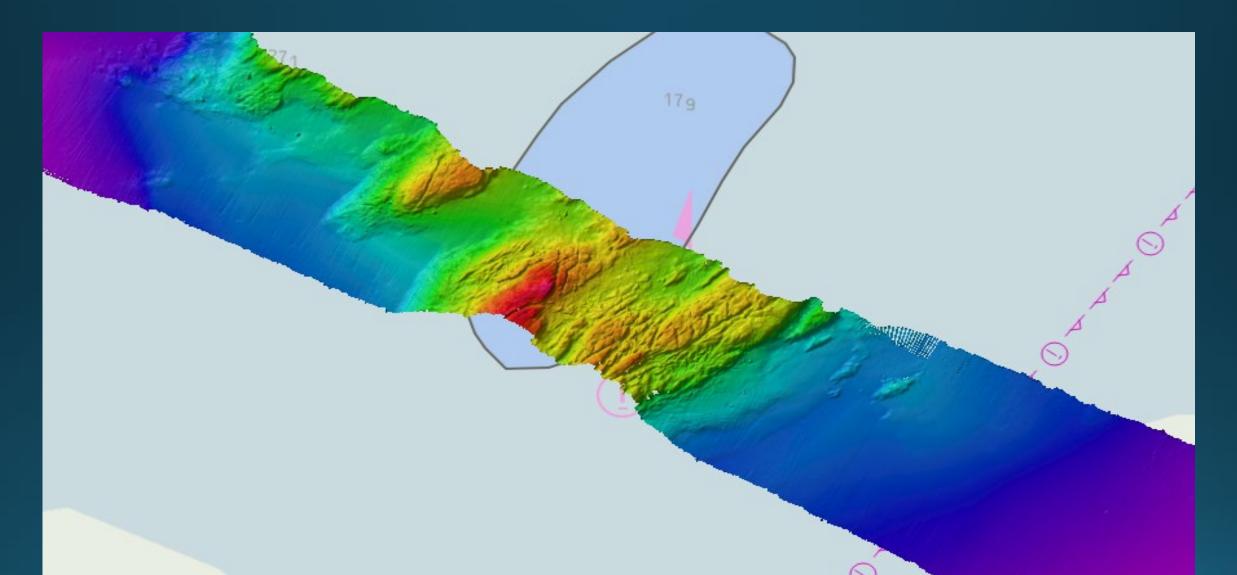


exail





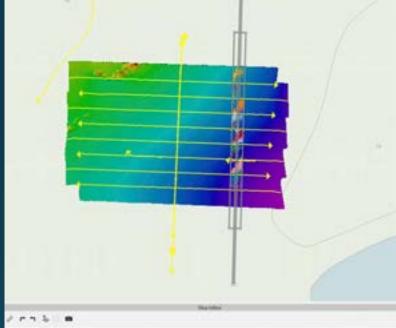
## DriX 23 Patch Test Result in Deeper water...

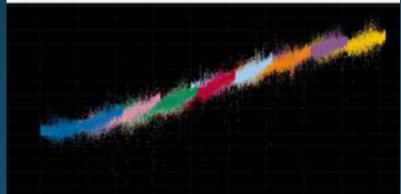


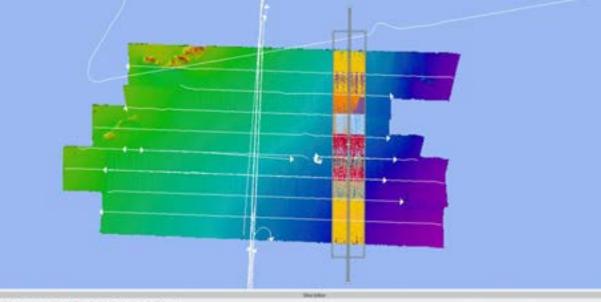
# **Reference Surface Testing**

DriX 12

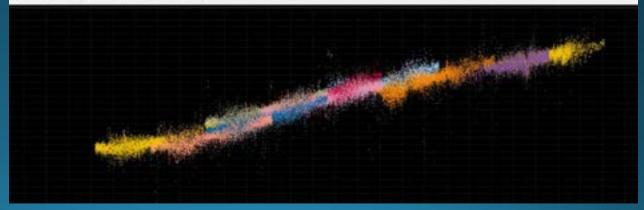
DriX 23



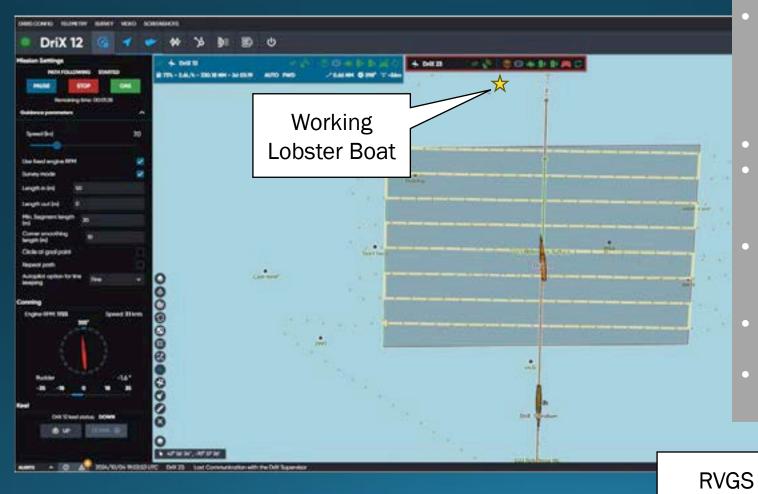








## **One Pilot, Two or Three? And who has control?**



- OAS is off to maintain line.
   Operator visually avoiding lobsterpot floats while also maintaining log, guiding co-pilot, feedback from Survey, etc.
- RVGS warns about vessel.
- ROC discussion underway (OAS? Stop mission short?), does not answer immediately.
- RVGS independently activates OAS about the time DriX completes the line. (~50 m)
- This causes additional confusion.
- ROC manually pilots DriX safe distance from vessel.



# **STAFFING:**

# By the numbers

Legend
Leadership
Watch Supervisor
DriX Pilot/Tech
Pilot/Tech Under Instruction
Survey Supervisor
Survey Watchstander
Data Processor
Exail Pilot/Tech
Software Dev

† On call

\* Exail DriX Supervisor Trained

 $\Delta$  NOAA DriX Pilot Trained

<u>UNH</u>	UXS/Linker	<u>OCS/TJ</u>	<u>Exail/UNH</u>	<u>Exail Dev</u>
Larry†	Josh*	Clint	Basile	Corintin
Val*	Tyler*	Kathyrn $\Delta$	Matt	Axel
KG*	Alex*	Genesis	Robin	
Roland	Don J.*	Harper	Loic	
Avery*	Erica*	Jess		
Andy*	Will $\Delta$			
Skylar $\Delta$	Acacia $\Delta$			
Jenna $\Delta$	Riley $\Delta$			
Nate				
Adriano				
Fahima				
Natalie				
12	2 8	5 5	4	. 2
			Total	31

## UNH ROC

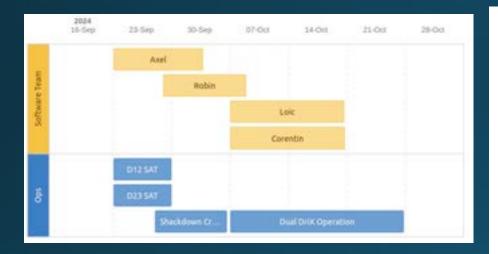
ST.





## **Exail Onsite Software Support and Development**

A summary of SOME of the software updates applied by onsite developers during Dual DriX 2024



#### 10/10 :

- · Fixed geotiffs (save + sftp config).
- Added low visibility mode on Estop app: makes a 5sec fog horn blast every 2 minutes.
- Sorting geoserver workspaces alphabetically.
- Added Drix selected name to header in all pages.
- Colors the app header on multi-drix applications.
- Floating items can now be closed from menu.
- Geometry window now automatically scrolls on selected geometry.
- Shift+click on DriX card to select it without center view on it.
- · Display the name of the user who locked the geometry on geometry edition window.
- Added unlock all geometries button in Robobox HMI.
- Fixed toggle digital output in iridium.
- Corrected displayed ip adresses in Robobox and Drix HMI
- Window "Drix Diagnostics" was renamed in "Drix NB Diagnotics"
- Power supply page top bar now fixed on top for better visibility.

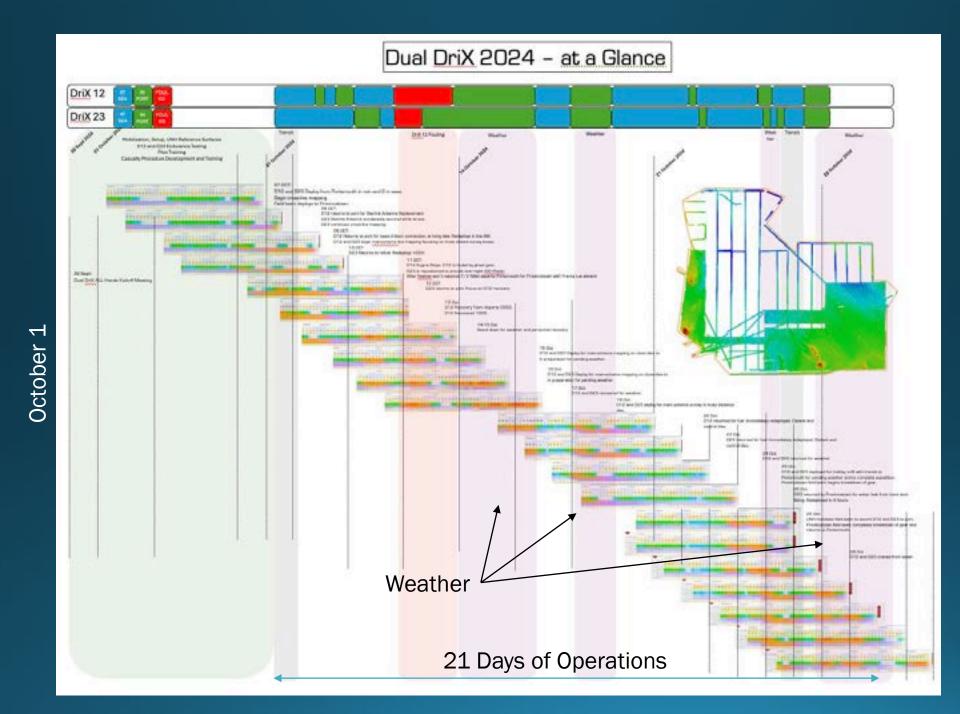
#### 10/18:

- Iriudium popup: Added button to request Srix status + Display expected next status update time.
- Videos page & network window now only show the currently selected Drix.
- Can now copy Drix coordinates to clipboard from bottom left box.
- Press escape to exit edition mode.
- · Can now choose point's name and coordinates while adding a new Point
- · Fixed scroll up bug on expansion panel.
- · Sensor log file names now specify the Drix name.
- Fixed PLC reboot request from HMI.



## **Provincetown Marina Field Station Setup** and ROCIt.





# November 1

UNH Remote C	perating Center
6 DriX Pilots	2/8 hr
3 Surveyor	1/8 hr
2 Supervisor	1/12 hr

Typical 7-Day Rotation

Provincetown Field Team and "ROC-light"
2 Exail Contractors
1 UNH Technician
2-3 Understudies.

40 nm

86 nm

UNH Remote Operating Center

2 DriX Pilots 3/8 hr 1 Surveyor 3/8 hr 1 Supervisor 2/12 hr Total LNM: D12: 1332 D23: 1351 Total Acquisition Hours: D12: 191.6 D23: 209.75

420 Sq NM Surveyed of 815 SqNM

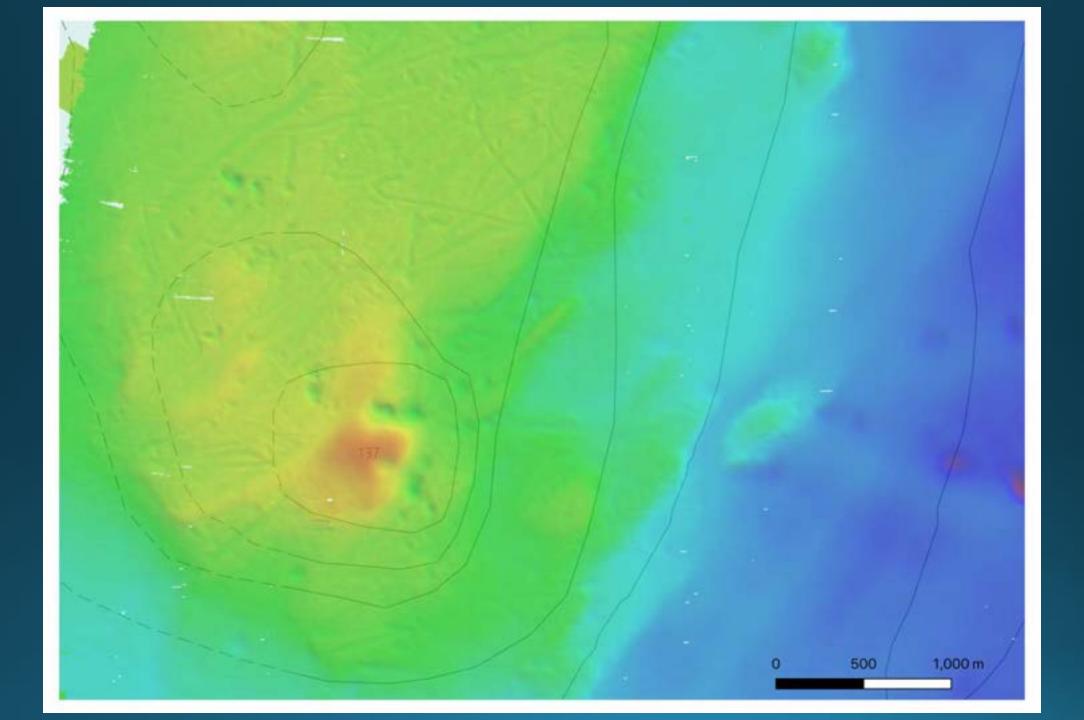
~160 LNM/day/vehicle

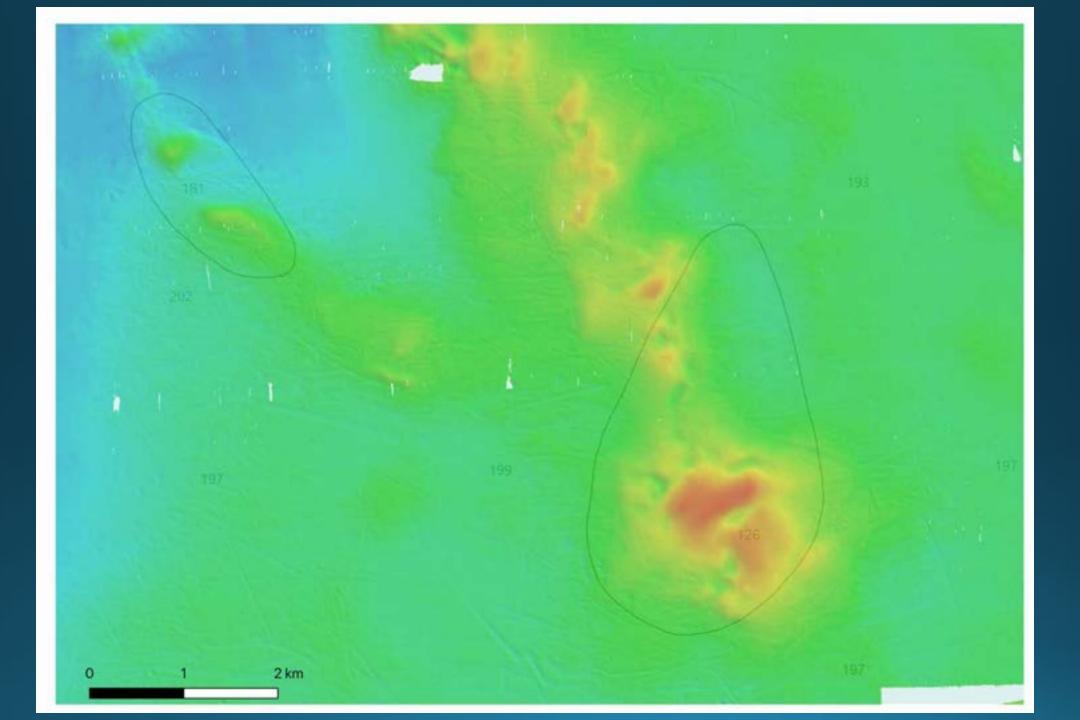
Provincetown Field Team and "ROC-light"

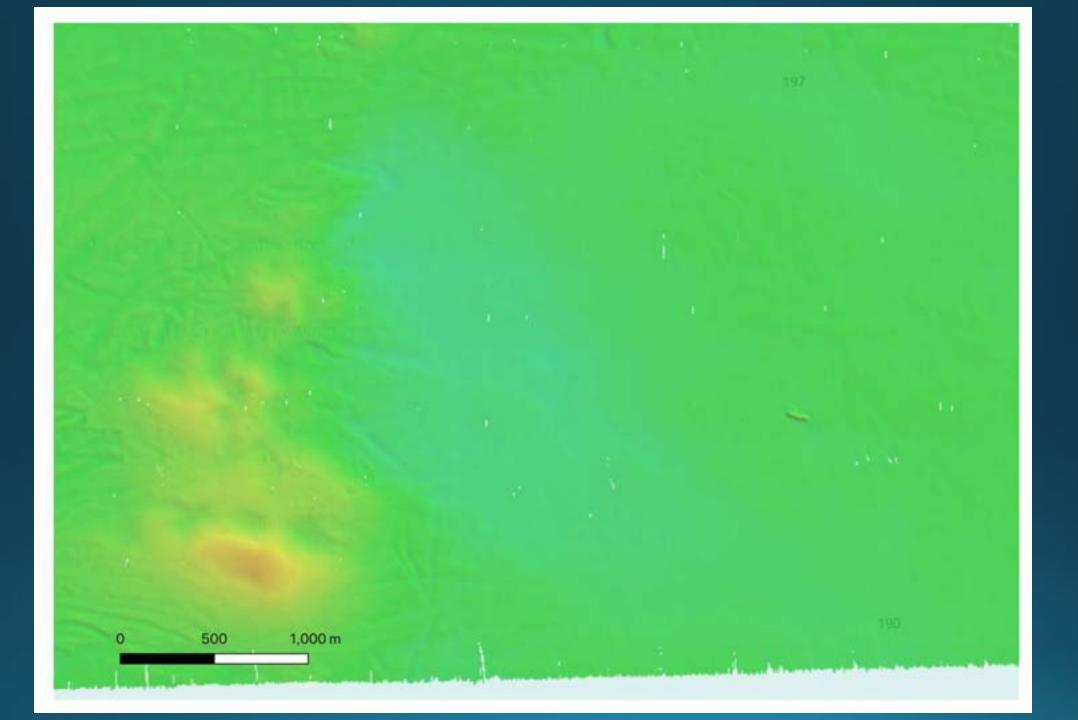
2 Exail Contractors1 UNH Technician2-3 Understudies.

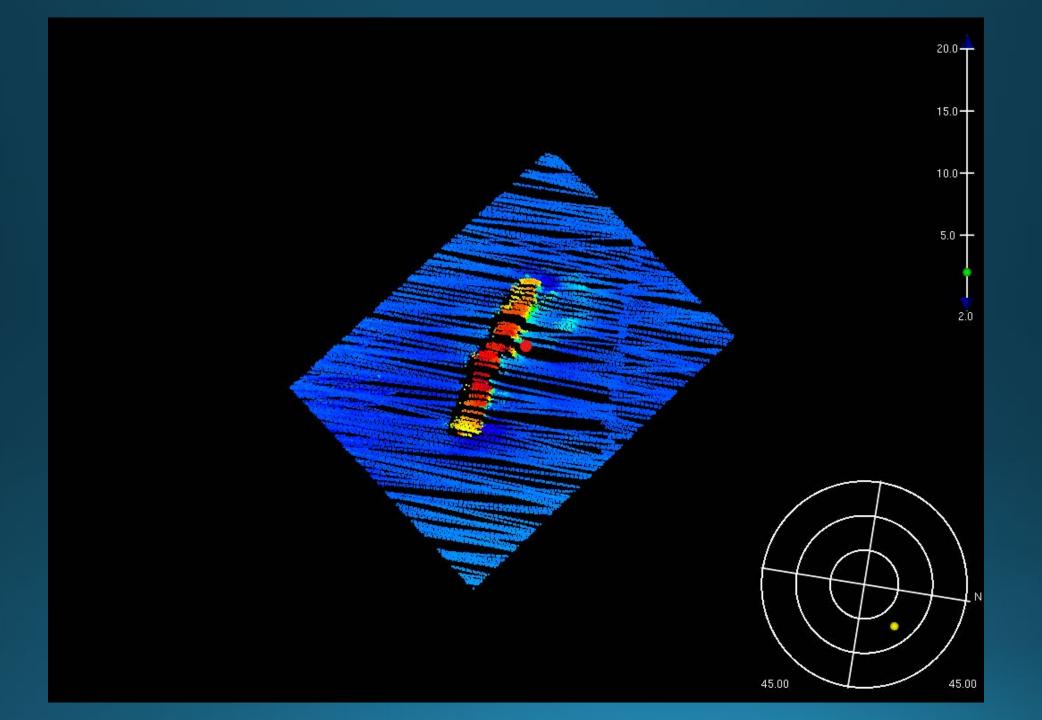
40 nm

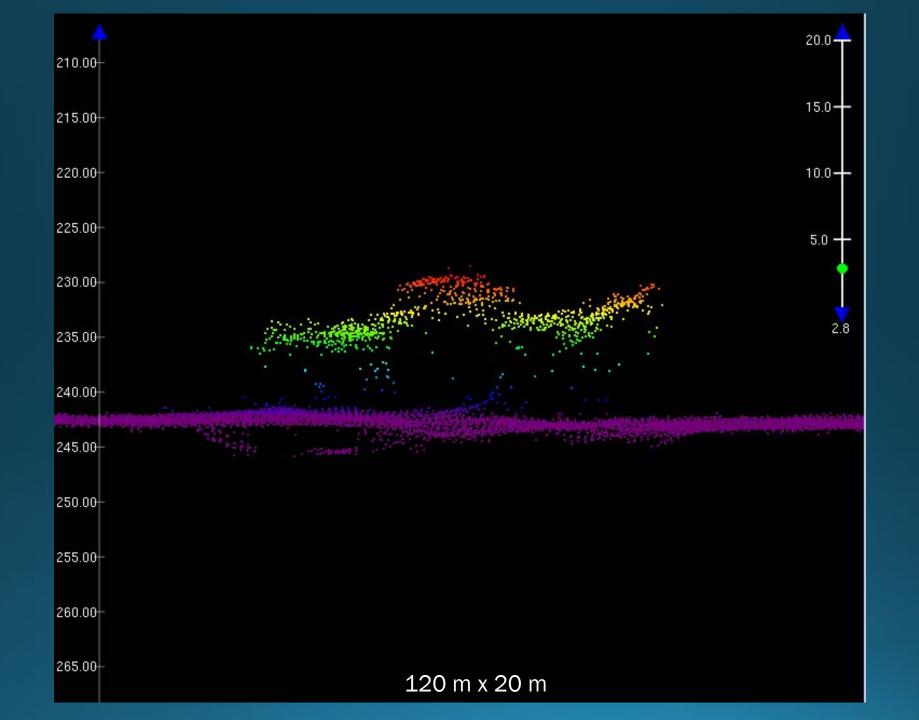
86 nm

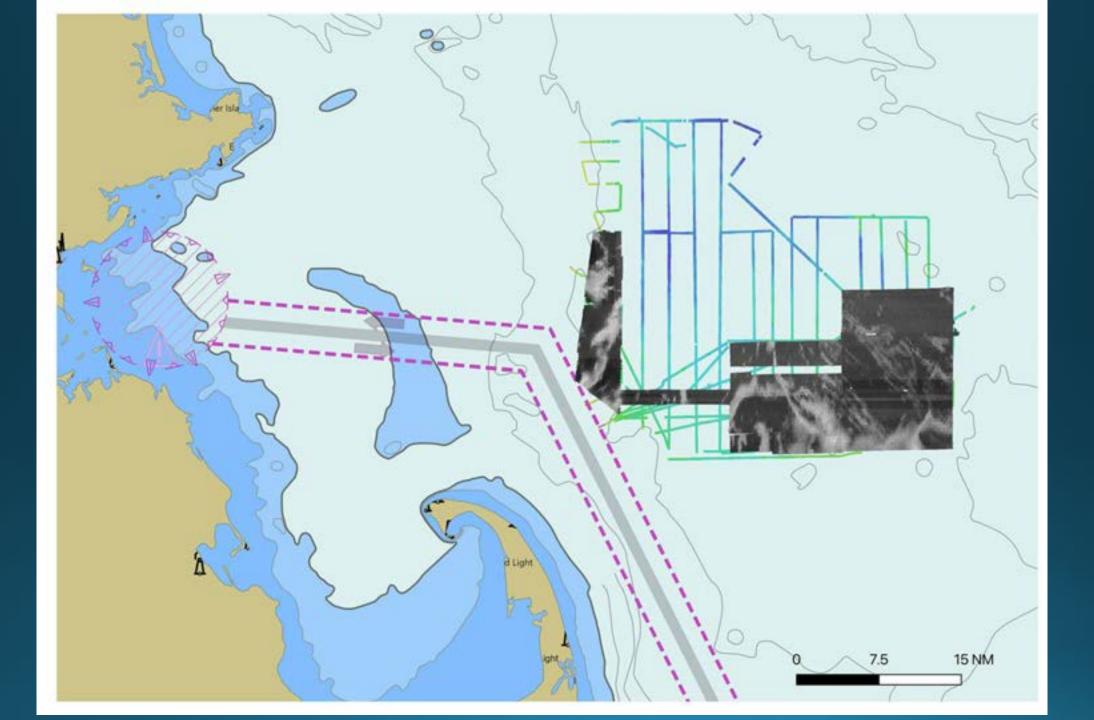


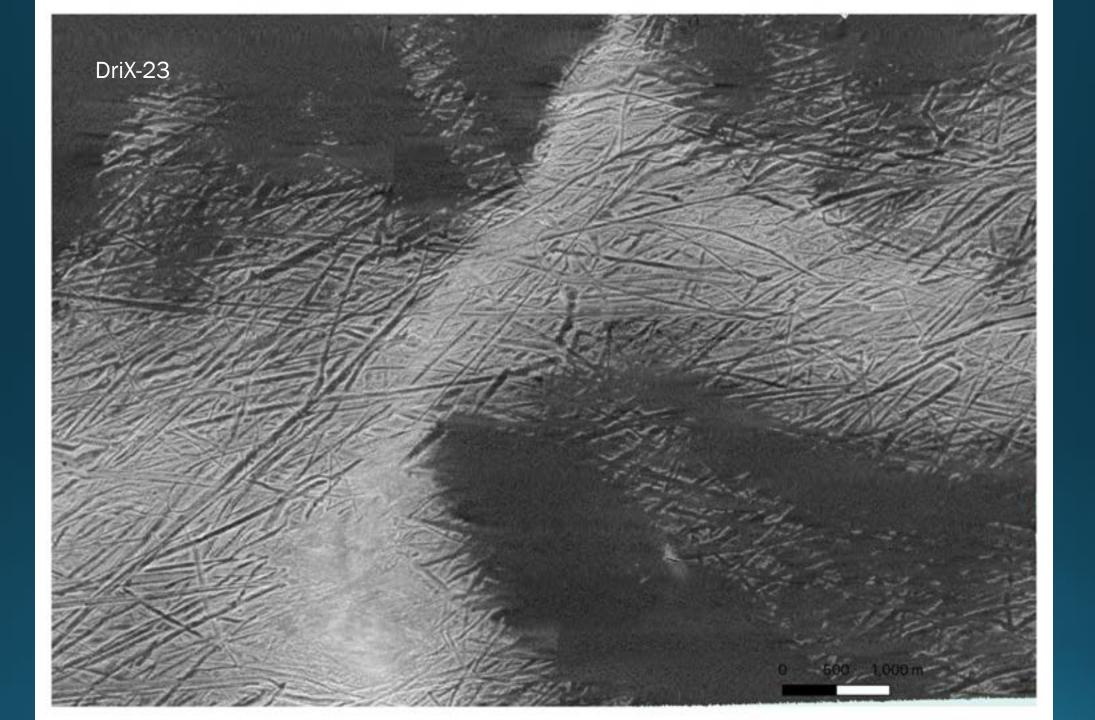


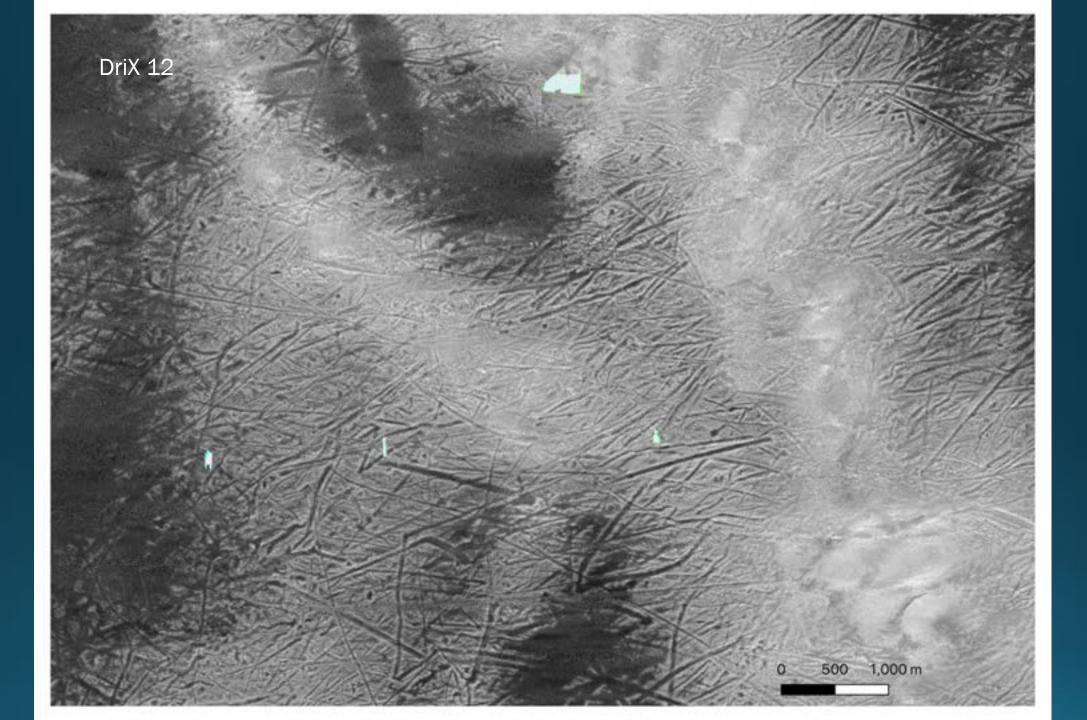




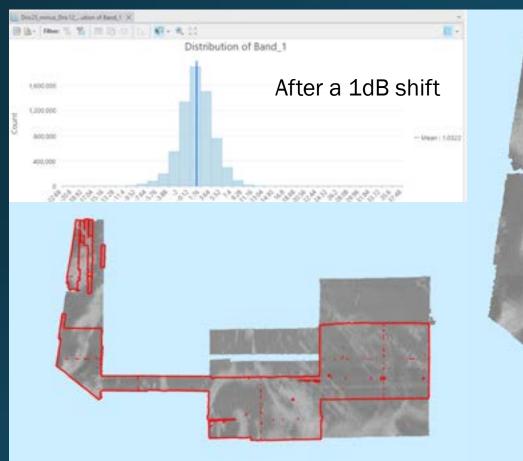




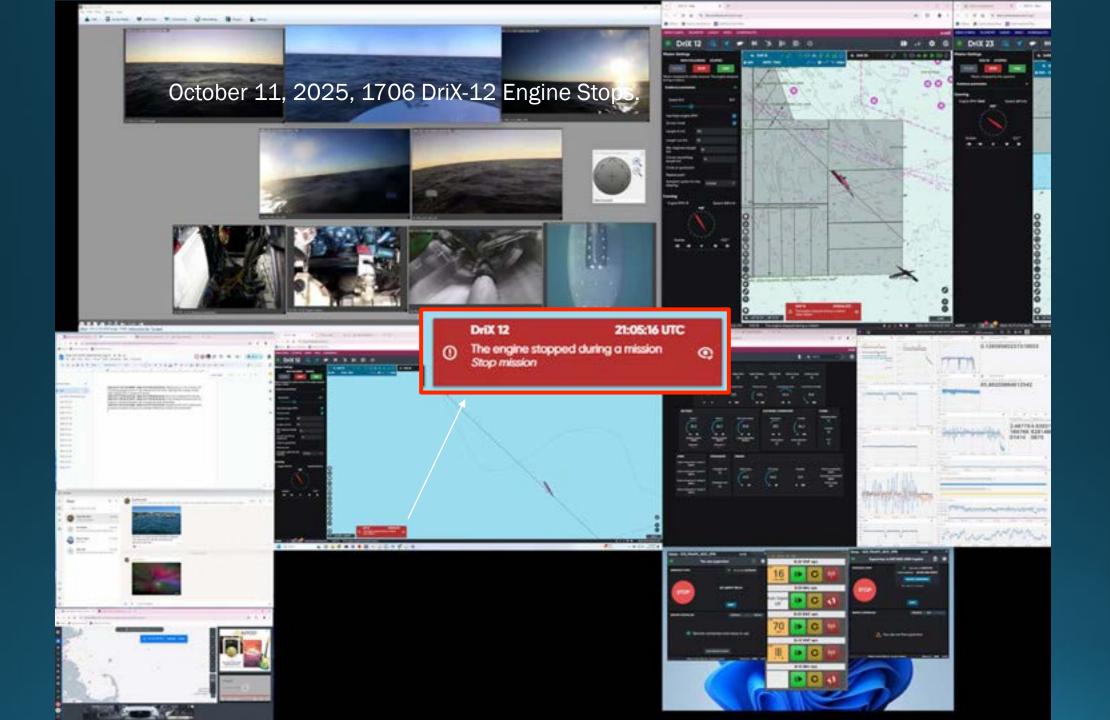




# After a bulk shift, DriX-12's Backscatter remains less consistent than DriX 23, likely due to poor absorption coefficient from CTD data.









## 2023 Engine Failure Roll Play



Duration	Time	Action and logic.	Assumptions and logic	What one needs to know.	Implic
+0000	0000	Drix is 5 nm from shore, and 20 nm from Honolulu Harbor, The engine stops.	Assume the batteries were fully charged. DriX was surveying. Typically w the EM712, 32 A discharge rate.		DriXis
				<ul> <li>* Teams user account credentials for each DriX Pilot.</li> <li>* Teams Watchstander Chat.</li> <li>* What's Up Watchstander Chat</li> <li>* All Watchstanders have Teams account with full read/write</li> </ul>	
			Assume there are two people on watch in HI and two at UNH. Internet connectivity is good. There is a Teams chat window open between watch-standers. If it can be supported, the two watch	access. * All watchstanders are in each other's contacts so they show up in Whats App.	1
+0001	0001	Inform all watch standarders.	teams should start a video (or at least audio call on speaker).	Whats App Chat with watch team (or everyone)?	Makes
		Assess whether DriX is in immediate danger. If DriX is in immediate danger, very close to shore or in the path of another rapidly approaching vessel, it may be necessary to attempt an immediate engine			
		restart in the hope that one can propell DriX to a	5 nm from shore on the west side of Oahu, DriX is not likely to be		
	0001	safer location.	in any immediate danger.	What vessels may be approaching. A quick survey of the HMI.	

## 2023 Engine Failure Roll Play

Make sure everyone knows and all help can be brought to bear.

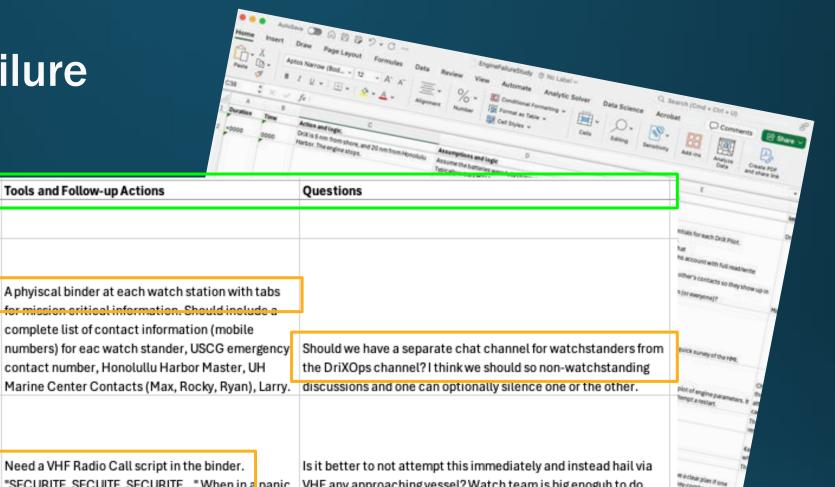
Implications

write

HMI.

/ show up

DriX is now adrift.



"SECURITE, SECUITE, SECURITE..." When in a panic VHF any approaching vessel? Watch team is big enoguh to do this is REALLY helpful to be able to just read. both.

Accessibility. Good to go

Battany Factory Parameters (per battany) Battany Tactory Parameters (per battany) Incertal Bestistance 3 (per battany) Best Cutorize 22 (\* (West), spec sheet sage 16 & Vite battany) Best Cutorize 22 (\* (West), spec sheet sage 16 & Vite battany) Best Cutorize 22 (\* (West), spec sheet sage 16 & Vite battany) Best Cutorize 22 (\* (West), spec sheet sage 16 & Vite battany) Best Cutorize 22 (\* (West), spec sheet sage 16 & Vite battany)

Imum Peak Discharge 50 A erweit 26V # 22.4 A, when fully charged.

- - + 102%

14

ery-combes for Ach station.

## October 11, 2025, 1706 DriX-12 Engine Stops.

2024-10-11T21:06:21.163Z / 2024-10-11T17:06:21-04:00: Engine stopped on Drix12, manual restart with RC Control failed. There were slight dips in Oil Pressure too Low, Coolant temp too High, but there were no major alarms or Starlink drop before D12's Engine Stopped. Nothing wrong in the cameras or fluids sloshing in the compartments. Error "Engine Stopped. Mission Stopped". Engine alternator and regulator lights are off on PLC. Engine cabinet breakers 22q2.

Although we could not see it, engine was mechanically bound. Had we continued engine start attempts we would have destroyed the transmission!

## **DriX-12** Fouling and Recovery

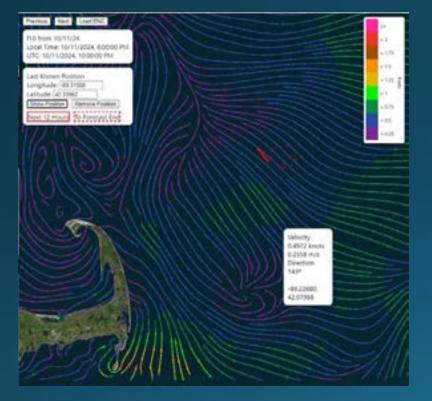






## **Testing the GoMOFS Model**

#### CCOM Vizlab Tool with GoMOFS Surface Current and Drift Prediction



#### Post-Mortem Comparison

